

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE THIRD CIRCUIT

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No. 10-1070

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

MICHAEL MCEACHERN,  
Appellant

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Appeal from the United States District Court  
for the Western District of Pennsylvania  
(D.C. Criminal No. 08-cr-00116)  
District Judge: Honorable Donetta W. Ambrose

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Submitted for Possible Summary Action Pursuant to  
Third Circuit LAR 27.4 and I.O.P. 10.6  
March 11, 2010

Before: McKEE, Chief Judge, RENDELL and CHAGARES, Circuit Judges.

(Filed: May 20, 2010)

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OPINION OF THE COURT

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PER CURIAM

In November 2008, Michael McEachern was sentenced to 41 months in prison after pleading guilty to uttering counterfeit securities. He waived his right to appeal or

otherwise challenge his conviction or sentence.<sup>1</sup> In November 2009, McEachern filed a motion to dismiss the charges alleging defects in the indictment. The District Court denied the motion, and McEachern filed a timely notice of appeal.

We agree with the District Court that McEachern's motion is meritless. As noted above, McEachern waived his right to challenge his conviction. Moreover, while McEachern expressly disavowed 28 U.S.C. § 2255 as the basis for his motion, he did not provide a jurisdictional basis for the District Court to act on his motion. Furthermore, as noted by the government, a motion challenging the institution of the prosecution must be made before trial. See Fed. R. Crim. P. 12(b)(3)(A).

Summary action is appropriate if there is no substantial question presented in the appeal. See Third Circuit LAR 27.4. For the above reasons, as well as those set forth by the District Court, we will summarily affirm the District Court's order. See Third Circuit I.O.P. 10.6.

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<sup>1</sup> McEachern reserved the right to appeal his sentence if it exceeded the statutory maximum or unreasonably exceeded the guideline range. Neither situation is at issue here.